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## What Is Claimed Is:

- An aqueous emulsion composition comprising;
  a high-solid-content emulsion compound which comprises;
  - (A) 100 parts by weight (solid basis) of at least one latex or emulsion selected from the group consisting of styrene-butadiene copolymer latices, acrylic resin emulsions, ethylene-vinyl acetate copolymer emulsions, acrylonitrile-butadiene copolymer latices, urethane resin emulsions, and natural rubber latices,
  - (B) 0.3 to 2 parts by weight of a dispersing agent,
  - (C) 0.5 to 5 parts by weight of a crosslinking agent,
  - (D) 0.1 to 4 parts by weight of an anti-foaming agent, and
  - (E) 100 to 600 parts by weight of at least one powdered filler selected from the group consisting of calcium carbonate, aluminum hydroxide, silica sand, and barium sulfate; and
- (F) 0.5 to 30 parts by weight of a polyisocyanate compound having reactive isocyanate group, wherein the polyisocyanate compound is added to the high-solid-content emulsion compound.
  - 2. A method of backing a carpet, comprising the steps of applying said aqueous emulsion composition according to claim1 to the back of a carpet, and thermally curing and then drying

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the emulsion composition applied.

- 3. A method of backing a carpet, comprising the steps of applying said aqueous emulsion composition according to claim 1 to the back of a carpet, laminating a fabric to the composition-applied surface of the carpet, and thermally curing and then drying the emulsion composition applied.
  - 4. A carpet backed by the method according to claim 2.
  - 5. A carpet backed by the method according to claim 3.